Challenges and solutions for life science data in Europe building bioinformatics capacity in the Czech Republic via the ELIXIR Infrastructure

Jiri Vondrasek

Athens, Greece, 18 May 2018

www.elixir-czech.cz



# ELIXIR CZ: A Node of European infrastructure for biological information

elipir

Data infrastructure for Europe life-science research:



- Interoperability
- 🔁 Tools



📥 Training

Data

- ELIXIR Nodes build local bioinformatics capacity throughout Europe
- Over 180 institutes involved in ELIXIR Nodes







elight

• 21 Members

• 1 Observer

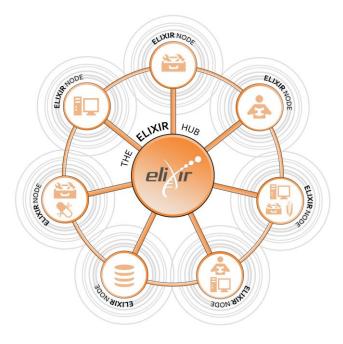
**ELIXIR Hub based** 

in the UK

elixir

# **ELIXIR CZ Milestones**

- 2012: Memorandum of Understanding Czech Republic to join ELIXIR.
- June 2013: Memorandum of Collaboration among institutions in the Czech Republic.
- December 2013: Ratification of ELIXIR EU Consortium Agreement.
- 2014: ELIXIR CZ Node Application.
- March 2015: ELIXIR CZ Consortium Agreement (amended October 2015).
- December 2015: ELIXIR EU Collaboration Agreement signed by the CZ Node.
- January 2016: ELIXIR-CZ infrastructure project funding by the Ministry of education, youth and sports (MEYS).





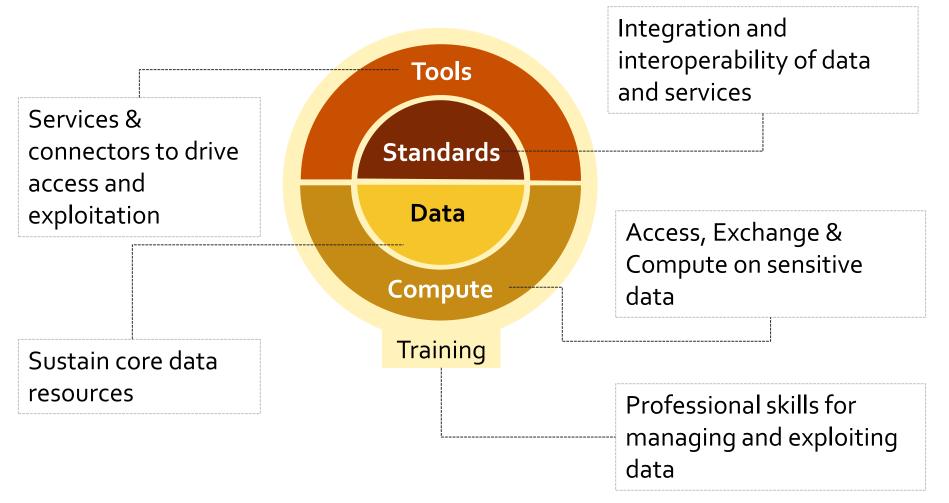
# ELIXIR CZ Governance

- 14 consortium partners
- ELIXIR CZ Board one representative per consortium partner, meeting 3 times per year
- Node committee one representative per consortium partner, teleconference every 2 weeks
- Head of the ELIXIR CZ Node member of ELIXIR Heads of Nodes committee
- ELIXIR CZ Scientific Advisory Board advice on scientific strategy
- Key strategies/guidelines addopted by ELIXIR CZ to manage the infrastructure (Communication strategy, Standardised approach to user count, ...)





# Platforms of ELIXIR CZ Infrastructure





## **ELIXIR CZ Services**

- **Data deposition:** BEGDB, HERVdb, IRESITE, ...
- <u>}</u>
- Bioinformatics tools: MOLE, RepeatExplorer, ...



Training: Data and tools related workshops, Conferences, eLearning



Compute: Secure data transfer, cloud computing, AAI



Data management: Genome annotation Data Stewardship

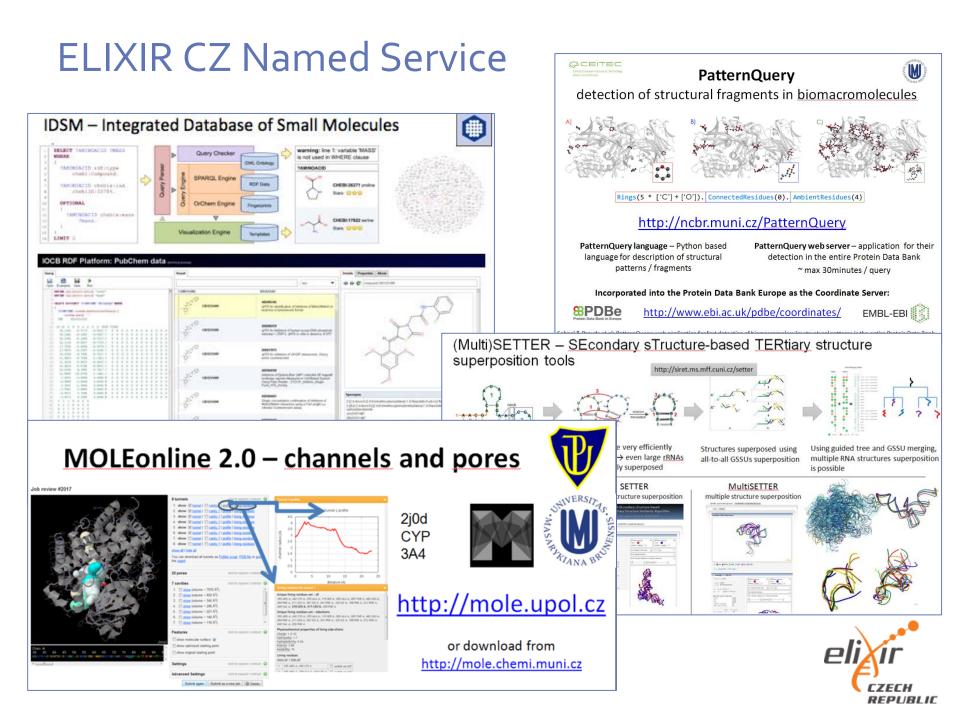


Data Interoperability: FAIR principles, Ontology services



- Quality indicator of the Service or Tool
- Sustainability & Commitment to Service
- Link to ELIXIR Training programme





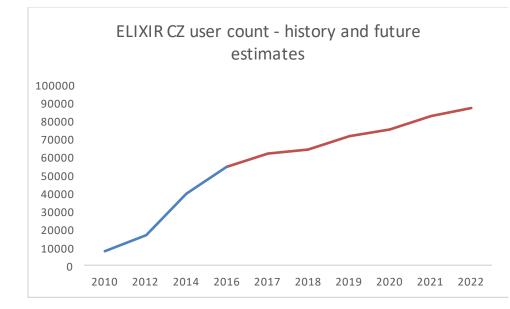
# ELIXIR CZ Data and Tools

#### ELIXIR CZ Data and Tools services:

- 9 databases of life science data
- 18 tools focused on the processing and analysis of life science data
- 54735 users in 2016

Most used ELIXIR CZ services in 2016:

• **BEGDB** (The Benchmark Energy & Geometry Database): 4550 users



- **HERVdb** (Identification and description of endogenous retroviruses): 4962 users
- **IRESITE** (Internal Ribosome Entry Site): 18864 users
- **MOLE** (Identification of channels and pores in proteins with automatic start point detection): 2149 users
- **RepeatExplorer** (A computational pipeline for genome-wide characterization of repetitive elements from NGS): 16371 users



# The place of ELIXIR CZ Services and ELIXIR Core Data Resources within ELIXIR's mission.

	ELIXIR Mission	• Building a sustainable infrastructure for biological information across Europe	Governance Quality Community
	ELIXIR Services	<ul> <li>Backbone of the ELIXIR life science data infrastructure providing stable access to biological data</li> </ul>	Quality Community Scientific Impact
	ELIXIR Core Data Resources	<ul> <li>Driving long-term sustainability to maintain the core database infrastructure</li> </ul>	focus

Durinx C, McEntyre J, Appel R et al. 2016 F1000Research 2016, 5:2422 (doi: 10.12688/f1000research.9656.1)



Indicators

# ELIXIR CZ Activity in Data Platform

Mission: Towards ELIXIR Core Data Resources - Small Molecules Database

# Project tasks

- in-house implementation
- integrate different data sources
- allow powerful database querying
- support similarity and substructure search



## Semantic web database

- well suitable for integration of sources
- data are expressed as simple statements
  - subject predicate object .
  - penicillin is an antibiotic .
  - penicillin has formula C9H11N2O4SR .
- some data are already available in RDF form
- exist many standard RDF ontologies
- query language is easier than SQL



# OrChem: tool for structure search

- originally developed by EMBL-EBI
  - for Oracle database
  - tested on 3.5 million compounds
- modified by our group
  - ported for PostgreSQL database
  - very optimized
  - used for 95 million compounds



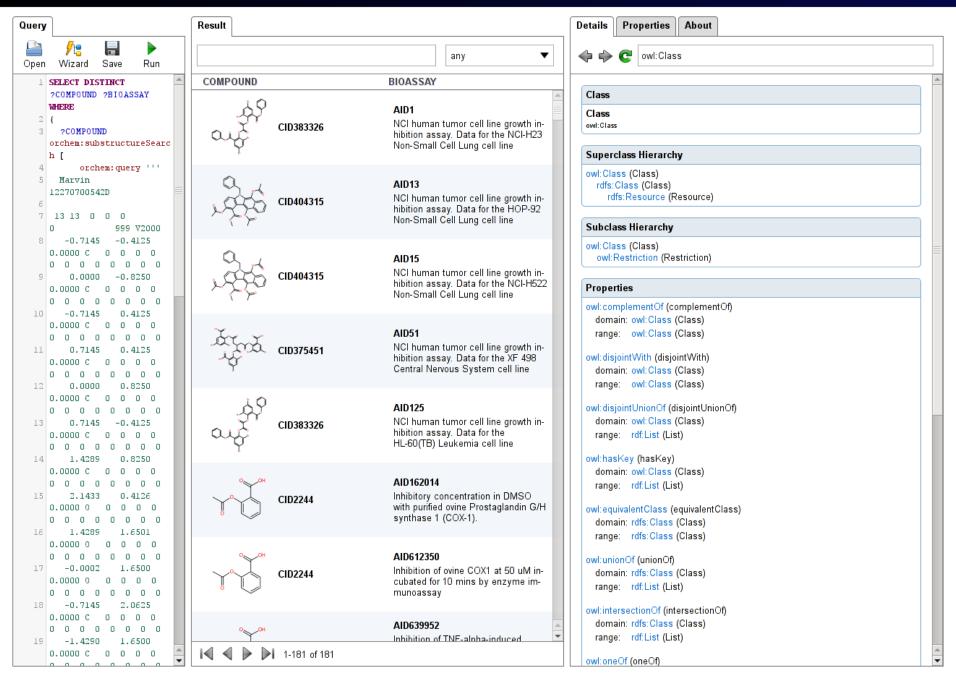
# PubChem RDF database

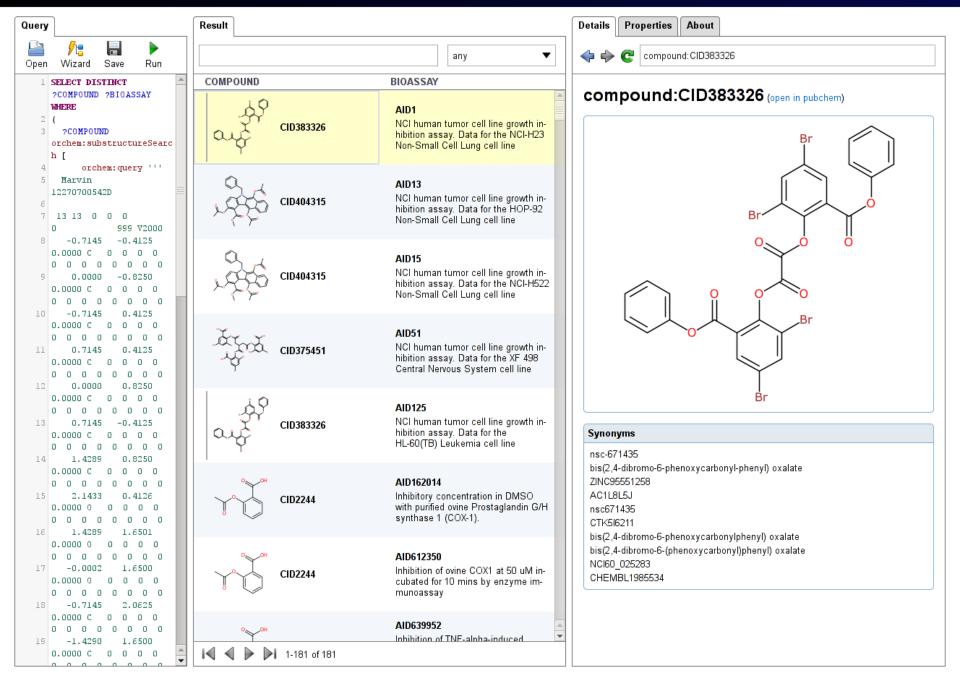
- provides information on biological activities of small molecules
- contains:
  - substances: 211.004.779
  - compounds: 95.599.173
  - bioassays: 285.628
  - triplets: 3.338.304.378

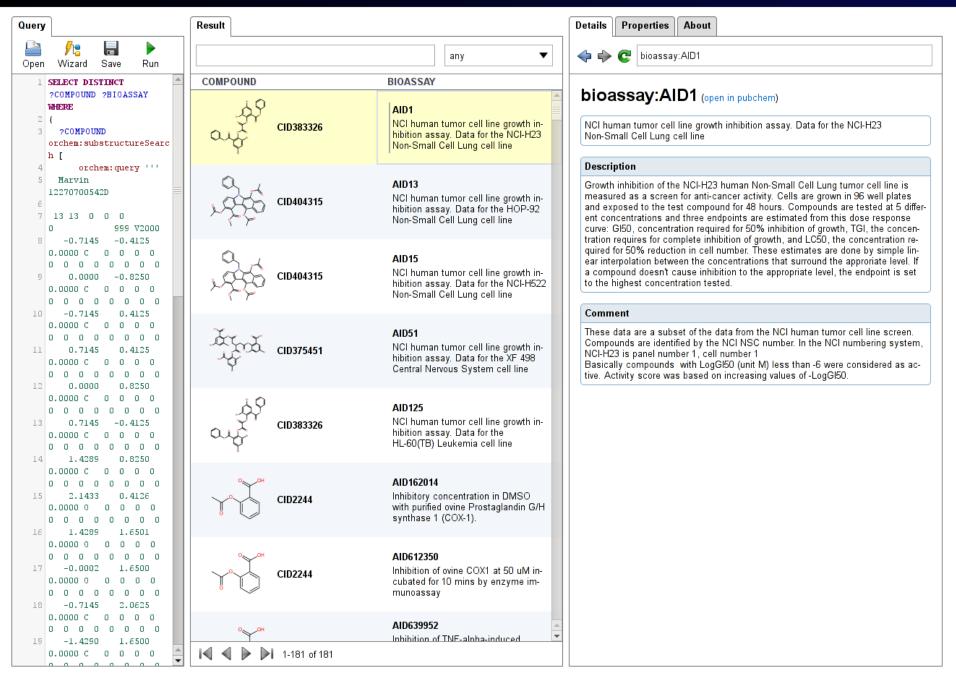
http://cloud3b.cerit-sc.cz:8080/chemweb/



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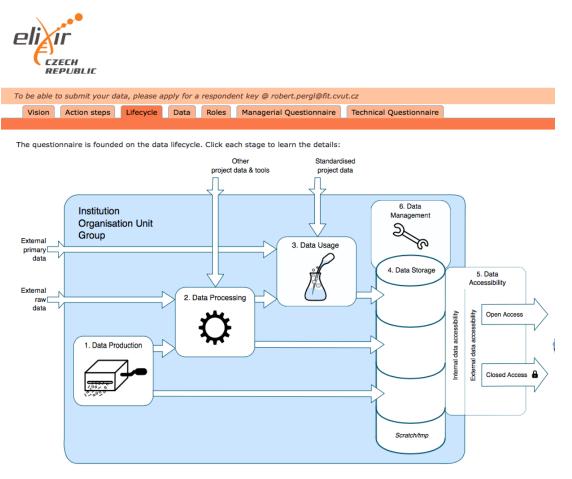






# ELIXIR CZ Activity in Interoperability and Data Management

## The Data Management Planning Portal







## Context:

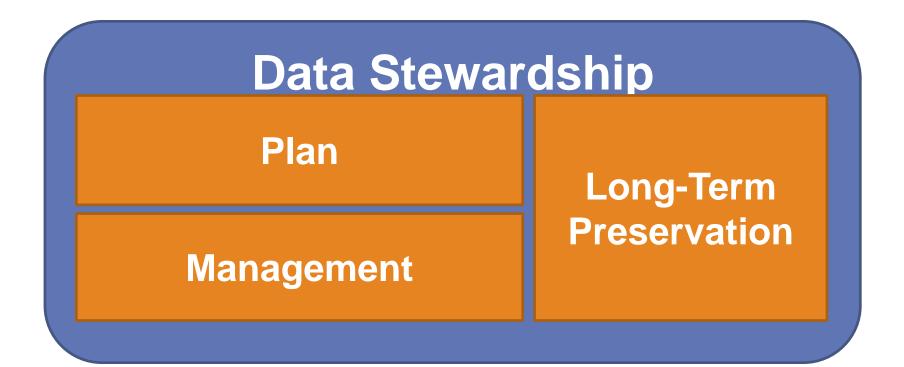
- "Data Management Plans (DMPs) are a key element of good data management."
- <u>Horizon 2020</u>: "A DMP is required for all projects participating in the extended ORD pilot, unless they opt out of the ORD pilot. However, projects that opt out are still encouraged to submit a DMP on a voluntary basis."
- <u>European Open Science Cloud</u>: Recommendations of the High Level Expert Group



Horizon 2020 European Union funding for Research & Innovation



## Data Stewardship ⊃ Data Management

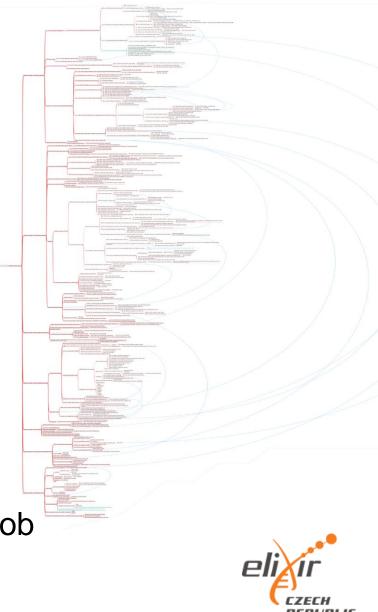




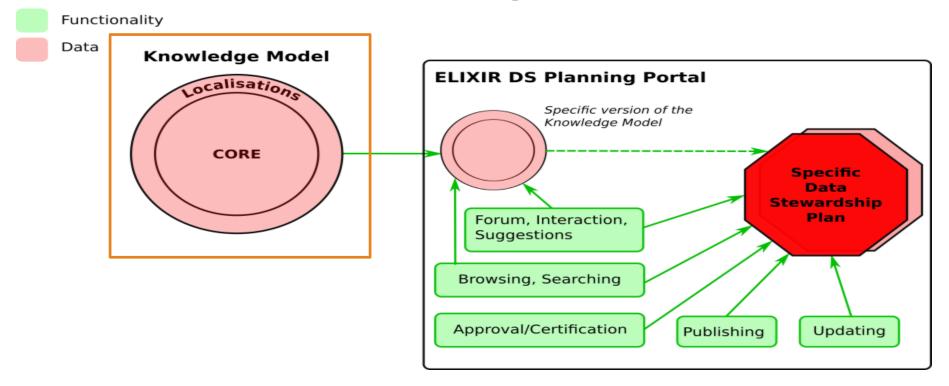
# Challenge

- Scientists struggle to prepare and maintain good DS plans.
- The knowledge is vast.
- Their business is not to acquire it.
- They need effective help.

Data Stewardship Mind Map by Rob Hooft (DTL, ELIXIR-NL)



## Data Stewardship Planning Portal Architecture



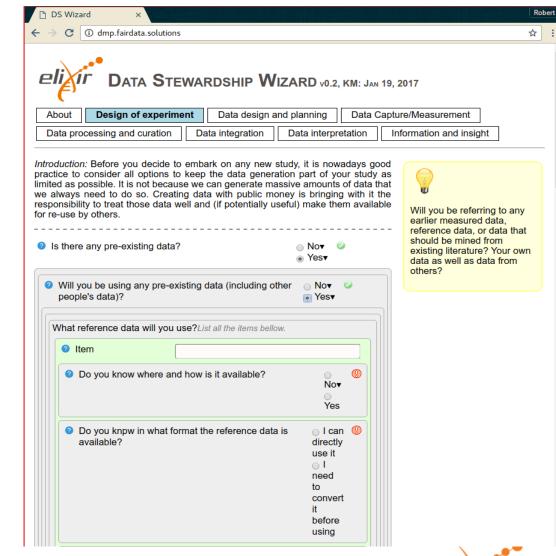
https://f1000research.com/posters/5-2420



# DS Wizard

The first piece: A prototype for interactive browsing of DS-KM

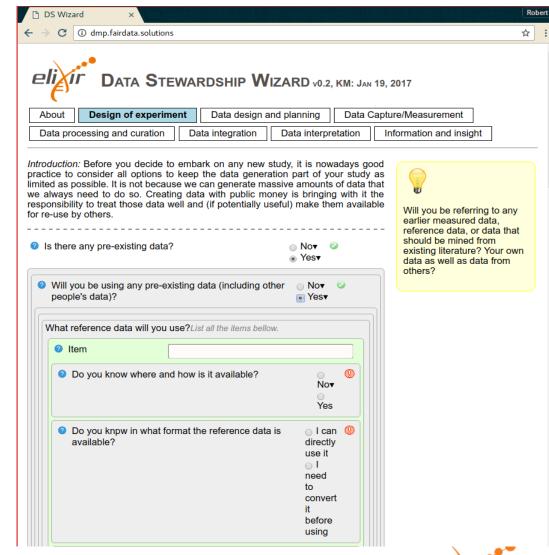
 Guiding through all the questions





# DS Wizard

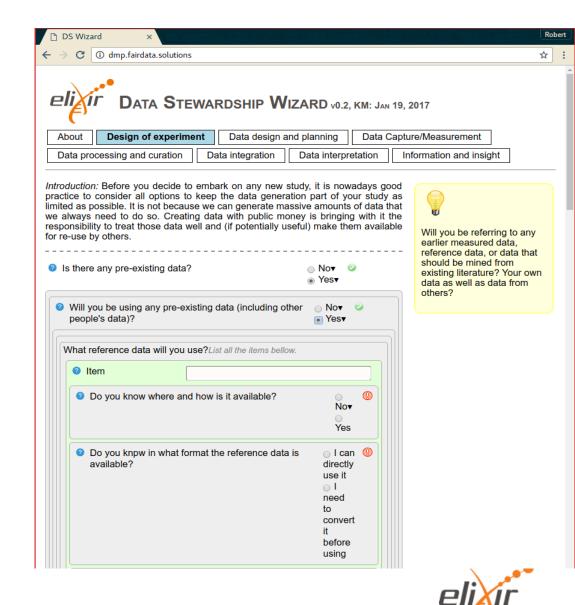
The wizard is intended as the basis for helping with creating data management plans.





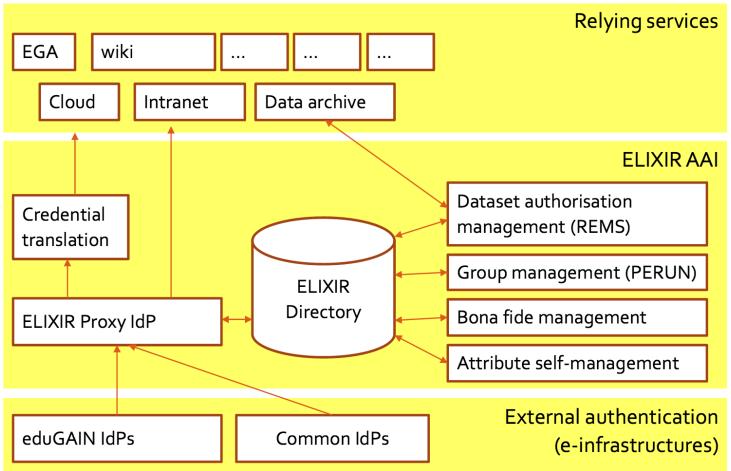
# DS Wizard

# Future: all the remaining functionality 😳



REPUBLIC

ELIXIR AAI (Authorisation and Authentication Infrastructure) - contribution of CZ to Compute Platform



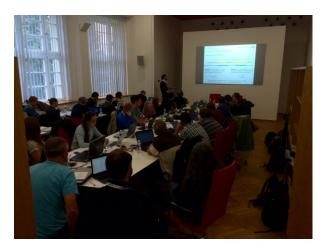


https://www.elixir-europe.org/services/compute/aai

# ELIXIR CZ Outlook

- ELIXIR CZ strategic direction definition inline with the 2019 – 2023 ELIXIR scientific programme and national community priorities.
  - Potential new areas for development:
    - Proteomics
    - Medical community engagement (Rare diseases)
- Continue addressing challenges related to infrastructure capacity, data management, F.A.I.R. principles.
- Keep delivering training to the community.







# ELIXIR Node Capacity Building Programme CZ engagement in ELIXIR Excelerate WP10

- Create a ELIXIR wide Data Nodes Network supporting data submitters and users
- Create an ELIXIR-wide *Genome Annotation Network* to scale and sustain data quality
  - Workshops on genome annotation
- Capacity building programme in newly formed ELIXIR Nodes
  - Accessing EU Structural Funds





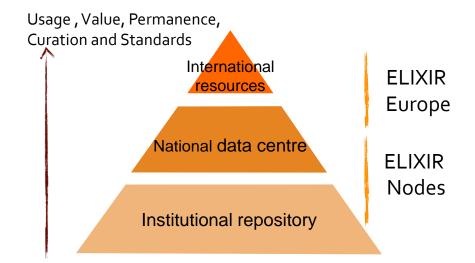


Bengt Persson, SE, Jiri Vondrasek, CZ, Brane Leskosek, SI

# Data Nodes Network

- Aim to **establish guidelines and good practices** to facilitate efficient data collection into core data resources and making them FAIRified.
- A first step is to facilitate **data management/ stewardship**, where common European efforts have resulted in creation of **templates for data management plans**.

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Others•								
Raw data production volume Raw data production cost	70	TB thousand EUR						



- We have initiated the creation of a data nodes network**, applied on the use case** based on local EGA (cf. WP9). Workshop and Designathon arranged in 2016.
- Plan for architectural alignment is validated and simple API interoperability test has been conducted.
- Need for **local Genome-phenome data archives** is growing every year because of exponential data generation of human data that in many cases cannot leave the country unless access is granted via data access committees.



## Genome Assembly and Annotation

#### Advanced Workshops

- Preparatory in Uppsala Oct 2015
- Barcelona April 2016
- The Hague Sept 2016

#### Best Practices Document

- A printed publication and an online wiki
- Publication to be submitted to Faculty1000 mid-2017.

#### European "Advanced Help Desk"

 Pilot project where the Swedish Node is providing high-level expert support to a project from the Czech Republic with genome assembly and annotation.

- Advanced Genome Assembly and Annotation Courses
  - First hosted at IOCB in Prague
  - Teachers from 4 nodes (SE, NO, FR, BE)
  - 24 participants, all from Czech Republic
  - 3 days; 2 days assembly + 1 day annotation
  - Lectures and practical computer exercises
  - eLearning platform (EeLP) was used to host presentations, instructions, and survey – provided by ELIXIR-SI
  - Two more courses are planned in 2017
    - June in Ljubljana (Slovenia)
    - Oct in Lisboa (Portugal)

Gen

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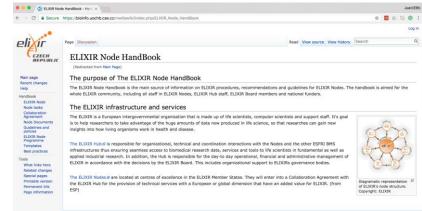


# ELIXIR Node Handbook

- Provide management knowledge transfer among Nodes to create a set of wellbalanced, well-functioning and compatible Nodes.
- Capacity Building and Node development workshop in November 2015 in Brussels
- We also started to work on identification of expertise and competences in ELIXIR Nodes.

- One of the practical outcomes is the Node Handbook – an effective tool for solution of major problems on Node structure and governance by strengthening the local node.
- The handbook is presented in wiki form, it is interlinked with Handbook of Operations provided by ELIXIR Hub and it also contains best practices from individual nodes.

#### <u>https://www.elixir-czech.cz/node-</u> <u>handbook/index.php/ELIXIR\_Node\_HandBook</u>





# **EU Structural Funds**

- ELIXIR EU Structural Funds Group
- Exchanges best-practice in accessing EU Structural Funds for Research Infrastructures
  - Workshops in Brno, 8–9 October 2015
  - ELIXIR All-hands meeting in Barcelona, March 2016
  - ELIXIR All-hands meeting in Rome, 22 March 2017
- 2 Grants Awarded in CZ, €3.900.000
- **1 Proposal Submitted** Interreg Cross Border Program Belgium-Netherlands
- Calls open in Greece, Estonia and Slovenia



ABOUT PROGRAMME LOCATION AND TRANSPORT CONTACT PHOTO GALLERY WORKSHOP DOCUMENTS

WHEN: 8 - 9 October, 2015 WHERE: University Campus Bohunice, Brn



The potential for exploiting funding synergies between EU Research programmes and ESIF are well known. Those ELIXIR Nodes eligible for ESIF are therefore presented with a real opportunity for local funding of their Node, particularly in light of the proposed focus on ESIF and ESFR1 that many Member States are making within their national plans to the Junker Investment Plan. However, understanding the local plorities for funding, rules, and application procedures presents is complex and time consuming and securing ESIF for operational costs of life science infrastructures is a real challenge. For ELIXIR Nodes to access ESIF in any meaningful way, support needs to be targeted at the local level, allowing scientists to build up an understanding of their local Smart Specialisation Strategy, which dictates the funding opportunities for that region, and then develop a strong busines case that can be used for subsequent funding applications.

ELIXIR EXCELERATE structural funds workshop is part of wider activities of ELIXIR-EXLERERATE project activities as part of WP10 - ELIXIR Node Capacity Building and Communities of Practice. The main aim of this activity is to implement a programme of organisational capacity building in newly formed ELIXIR Nodes, including sharing of best practice between partners in accessing EU Structural Funds (ESIF) for operating infrastructure.



## Using structural funds for funding ELIXIR nodes



# H2020 and SF: Different fundamentals

	FP7/H2020	Structural Funds
Main focus	Scientific excellence	Economic and regional development
EC department responsible	DG Research	DG Regional Policy
Time scale	2 year work programmes	Calls depending on management authorities, n+2/3 rules

### Learning new vocabulary, e.g.:

- Structural Funds (SF) now European Structural and Investment Funds (ESIF)
- Regional Innovation Strategy, now Smart Specialisation Strategy



# H2020 and SF: Different fundamentals

	FP7/H2020	Structural Funds
Management/who decides	Centralised by EC	Decentralised, over 450 Operational Programmes
Funding priorities	Given by EC	General priorities agreed between EC and Member states/regions, details defined by regions
Rules	Single set of rules for all aspects	General rules and principles common, detailed by managing authorities
Co-funding	100 % funding for direct costs + contribution to indirect costs (generally)	General co-funding requirement, i.e. EU pays 85 %, the rest by member state or beneficiary



# **Seal of Excellence**

Initiative of European Commission. The Seal is given to excellent projects (above treshold) but due to limited H2020 budget not funded. Projects shall be funded on national level (national funding, structural funds)

 Since March 2016 awarded to Marie-Curie (MSCA) – from 2016 call 2 328 applicants who scored 85% or more and weren't on the funded list - Commitment from CY+CZ, Interest from IT, RO, SI, HR, PL

ELIXIR action: Lobby at the national level – include Seal of Excellence in ESIF or national funding



MSCA IF Call 2016 2 328 Seals of excellence to be awarded 700 676 <sup>255</sup> 237 227 <sup>119</sup> 112 97 <sup>55</sup> 47 30 30 25 UK ES FR DE IT NL DK CH BE SE IE AT NO PT FI TR EL IL CZ PL HU EE SI CY HR LT MT SK BG IS LV

# **Smart Specialisation Strategy**

Strategy every region has to develop in order to be able to draw structural funds for research and innovation. From a business perspective, not a research perspective.

Also relates to ELIXIR areas of action:

- Biotechnologies
- ICT
- Agribusiness



# Interreg programmes

- Possibility to submit projects of cooperation between several ELIXIR nodes in a given region
- Regional programmes, e.g. MED, South-East Europe
- Cross border, e.g. Greece-Cyprus, Greece-Italy, ...





# **Czech situation 1**

Relevant operational programme: Research, Development and Education

3 relevant calls for research (with major funding):

- Excellent research teams support to establishmend to new teams around experienced researchers from abroad
- Excellent research broadly open to all R+D institutions and scientific fields
- Research infrastructures dedicated to research infrastructures



# **Czech situation 2**

# **Research infrastructures call**

- Dedicated call to research infrastructures
- Open to all infrastructures listed on Czech roadmap of research infrastructures
- Main aim: cover investment costs 2016-2019, soft funding for "in-house" research included
- Synergic to support of operational costs from CZ state budget
- One project per infrastructure
- ELIXIR CZ got awarded a project: cca 3 mil EUR

# **Czech situation 2**

# **Research infrastructures call**

- ELIXIR CZ got awarded a project February 2017:
  - Budget: cca 3 mil EUR 2 mil for hardware,
     1 mil for in-house research
  - Duration: 5/2017-4/2020
- Participation of selected ELIXIR CZ partners, based on consortium consensus



# **RIAT-CZ** project

- Cooperation between CEITEC and Vienna Biocenter Core Facilities
- Funding: Interreg CZ-AT, budget: 1,3 mil EUR
- Timeline: 9/2016-8/2019
- Specific aims:
  - Improved knowledge on managing RI and expertise in providing services
  - Innovation of services through joint use of cross-border complementary equipment
  - Enabling access to RI for external users





http://riat.ceitec.cz

### 2021-2027 structural funds period

- European Commission presented proposal for EU budget for this period, incl. structural funds
- For structural funds about 5 % budget decrease is envisaged
- Proposals for legislation on structural funds expected in June 2018
- Time to say on national level that structural funds shall be invested also to research





# Thank you





www.elixir-czech.cz